# Laser Theory and Design - Spring 2022 Revised 1/4/21

EEL 4446/5447

Class Periods: Tuesday 2 & 3, Thursday 3 Location: MAEB 229 or via Zoom

Adapted for Covid-19

Instructor: Prof. Henry Zmuda hzmuda@.ufl.edu Phone: (352) 392 – 0990

**Mobile** (850) 225 – 9200 (emergencies only please)

**Office Hours:** TBA, by appointment via Zoom.

### **Teaching Assistants: none**

# **Course Description**

Credits: 3; Studies the field of semiconductor optoelectronics and the physics of optoelectronic devices including the interaction of photons with electrons and holes in a semiconductor leading to the realization of optoelectronic devices such as photon amplifiers, LEDs, diode lasers, electro-absorption modulators, and detectors, including their design and application-specific characteristics.

**Course Pre-Requisite**: Physics of Electrical Engineering. The ability to write a computer program is essential. A working knowledge of Matlab is sufficient.

**Course Objectives:** The student will learn how to design, construct, and test (in principle, no actual construction is performed) a variety of optoelectronic devices to meet specifications with regard to emission/detection wavelength, power level, and size.

### Materials and Supply Fees: None

### **Required Textbooks and Software**

None – Extensive course notes developed by the instructor are provided.

### **Recommended Textbooks**

Title: Laser Diodes and Photonic Integrated Circuits

Authors: Larry Coldren, Scott Corzine, and Milan L. Mashanovitch

Publisher: Wiley, 2012, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, ISBN: 978-0470484128

### **Course Schedule**

Weeks 1, 2: Electromagnetic for lasers

Weeks 3, 4: Atomic radiation, solid-state amplifiers and lasers

Weeks 5, 6: Essentials of quantum mechanics Weeks 7, 8: Essentials of solid-state physics

Week 8: Midterm Exam

Week 9: Light emitting diodes

Weeks 10, 11: Semiconductor optical amplifiers and lasers

Week 12: Further discussion of laser systems Week 13, 14: Advanced topics on laser physics

Week 15: Final Exam

### Attendance Policy, Class Expectations, and Make-Up Policy

Attendance is a component of the overall grade for undergraduate students, so the student must be present for the lectures. Students are expected to be present and arrive on time.

**Homework Policy:** Homework is due no later than 5:00 pm of the assigned due date. Late homework policy: 1 day late, 25% reduction in grade; 2 days later, 50% reduction in grade; 3 or more days late, 75% reduction in grade. To help deter procrastination, questions concerning the homework will not be entertained the day that the homework is due. Plots and graphs must be done on a computer. Hand-drawn graphs will not be accepted.

Working together on the homework is allowed and highly encouraged, but each student must individually submit homework and is responsible to understand its content. If your solution is questionable in any way you may be asked to provide an oral clarification before a grade is issued.

**Exams:** Graduate students will have additional exam questions not required for the undergraduate students.

If ANY external reference is used it MUST be cited.

For legitimate excused absences (sickness, unavoidable university-related travel, personal emergencies) must be documented. Arrangements for make up exams for excused absences will be scheduled between the student and

Excused absences are consistent with university policies in the undergraduate catalog (<a href="http://gradcatalog.ufl.edu/content.php?catoid=10&navoid=2020#attendance">http://gradcatalog.ufl.edu/content.php?catoid=10&navoid=2020#attendance</a>) and require appropriate documentation.

### **Determination of Course Grades:**

	Percentage of Final Grade	
Assignment	Undergraduate	Graduate
Homework	20%	0 %
Midterm Exam	30%	50 %
Final Exam	50% (comprehensive)	50 % (comprehensive)
Total	100%	100%

### **Grading Policy**

Percent	Grade	Grade
		Points
90.0 - 100.0	Α	4.00
87.0 - 89.9	A-	3.67
84.0 - 86.9	B+	3.33
81.0 - 83.9	В	3.00
78.0 - 80.9	B-	2.67
75.0 - 79.9	C+	2.33
72.0 – 74.9	С	2.00
69.0 - 71.9	C-	1.67
66.0 - 68.9	D+	1.33
63.0 - 65.9	D	1.00
60.0 - 62.9	D-	0.67
0 - 59.9	E	0.00

More information on UF grading policy may be found at: http://gradcatalog.ufl.edu/content.php?catoid=10&navoid=2020#grades

### **Students Requiring Accommodations**

Students with disabilities requesting accommodations should first register with the Disability Resource Center (352-392-8565, <a href="https://www.dso.ufl.edu/drc">https://www.dso.ufl.edu/drc</a>) by providing appropriate documentation. Once registered, students will receive an accommodation letter which must be presented to the instructor when requesting accommodation. Students with disabilities should follow this procedure as early as possible in the semester.

### **Course Evaluation**

Students are expected to provide feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing online evaluations at <a href="https://evaluations.ufl.edu/evals">https://evaluations.ufl.edu/evals</a>. Evaluations are typically open during the last two or three weeks of the semester, but students will be given specific times when they are open. Summary results of these assessments are available to students at <a href="https://evaluations.ufl.edu/results/">https://evaluations.ufl.edu/results/</a>.

# **University Honesty Policy**

UF students are bound by The Honor Pledge which states, "We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honor and integrity by abiding by the Honor Code. On all work submitted for credit by students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: "On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment." The Honor Code (<a href="https://www.dso.ufl.edu/sccr/process/student-conduct-honor-code/">https://www.dso.ufl.edu/sccr/process/student-conduct-honor-code/</a>) specifies a number of behaviors that are in violation of this code and the possible sanctions. Furthermore, you are obligated to report any condition that facilitates academic misconduct to appropriate personnel. If you have any questions or concerns, please consult with the instructor or TAs in this class.

### **Software Use**

All faculty, staff, and students of the University are required and expected to obey the laws and legal agreements governing software use. Failure to do so can lead to monetary damages and/or criminal penalties for the individual violator. Because such violations are also against University policies and rules, disciplinary action will be taken as appropriate. We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to uphold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honesty and integrity.

#### **Student Privacy**

There are federal laws protecting your privacy with regards to grades earned in courses and on individual assignments. For more information, please see: <a href="http://registrar.ufl.edu/catalog0910/policies/regulationferpa.html">http://registrar.ufl.edu/catalog0910/policies/regulationferpa.html</a>

### **Campus Resources:**

### **Health and Wellness**

# U Matter, We Care:

If you or a friend is in distress, please contact <u>umatter@ufl.edu</u> or 352 392-1575 so that a team member can reach out to the student.

**Counseling and Wellness Center:** <a href="http://www.counseling.ufl.edu/cwc">http://www.counseling.ufl.edu/cwc</a>, and 392-1575; and the University Police Department: 392-1111 or 9-1-1 for emergencies.

### **Sexual Assault Recovery Services (SARS)**

Student Health Care Center, 392-1161.

University Police Department at 392-1111 (or 9-1-1 for emergencies), or <a href="http://www.police.ufl.edu/">http://www.police.ufl.edu/</a>.

### Academic Resources

**E-learning technical support**, 352-392-4357 (select option 2) or e-mail to Learning-support@ufl.edu. <a href="https://lss.at.ufl.edu/help.shtml">https://lss.at.ufl.edu/help.shtml</a>.

Career Resource Center, Reitz Union, 392-1601. Career assistance and counseling. <a href="https://www.crc.ufl.edu/">https://www.crc.ufl.edu/</a>.

**Library Support**, <a href="http://cms.uflib.ufl.edu/ask">http://cms.uflib.ufl.edu/ask</a>. Various ways to receive assistance with respect to using the libraries or finding resources.

**Teaching Center**, Broward Hall, 392-2010 or 392-6420. General study skills and tutoring. <a href="https://teachingcenter.ufl.edu/">https://teachingcenter.ufl.edu/</a>.

**Writing Studio, 302 Tigert Hall**, 846-1138. Help brainstorming, formatting, and writing papers. <a href="https://writing.ufl.edu/writing-studio/">https://writing.ufl.edu/writing-studio/</a>.

Student Complaints Campus: <a href="https://www.dso.ufl.edu/documents/UF">https://www.dso.ufl.edu/documents/UF</a> Complaints policy.pdf.

On-Line Students Complaints: <a href="http://www.distance.ufl.edu/student-complaint-process">http://www.distance.ufl.edu/student-complaint-process</a>.