

# Physical Assurance and Inspection of Electronics

## Physical Attacks and Inspection of Electronics

EEL 4930/5934

### ***Class Periods:***

T 3:00-4:55

R 4:05-4:55

***Location:*** MAEA 0303A - MAE 122 - Canvas

***Academic Term:*** Spring 2023

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### ***Instructor:***

- Name: Navid Asadi
- Email Address: nasadi@ufl.edu
- Office Phone Number: 352-294-1075
- Office Hours: Wednesdays– 8:30-9:30 am, Zoom (<https://ufl.zoom.us/j/3795166928> [Links to an external site.](#))
- STA: Chengjie (Peter) Xi: chengjiexi@ufl.edu
- Office hours: Fridays TBA, Zoom (details TBA)

### ***Course Description***

In this course we will focus on the physical inspections, physical attacks, reverse engineering, counterfeit detection, etc. of electronics from the device to system level using advanced microscopy, failure analysis techniques combined with image analysis and machine learning. In additions, students will also learn about the associated countermeasures. *Lecture. Credits 3.*

### ***Course Pre-Requisites / Co-Requisites***

- EEL 3112- Circuits 2
- Permission of the instructor

### ***Course Objectives***

The focus of this course is to first introduce the advanced techniques for physical inspection and attacks on electronic systems and components. More than ten modules will be discussed in this course to cover all aspects of this topic. The most recent techniques for physical inspection and attacks are based on the tools and methodologies developed for *failure analysis (FA)* in electronics. FA tools are primarily developed to detect a defect during or after fabrication process, but they have good enough resolution to detect Trojans, extract secret keys, or reverse engineer IC if used maliciously. Such tools include different imaging modalities such as optical microscope, scanning electron microscope (SEM), focused ion beam (FIB), photon emission microscope (PEM), X-ray microscopy (XRM), etc. and probe stations, all of which are part of SCAN lab facilities at FICS Research.

In this course students will learn the principle of such advanced microscopes and how they are used for physical inspection approaches including: reverse engineering, counterfeit detection, invasive and semi-invasive attacks, on electronics from device to system level. There will be lab demos for each and every microscope so students can watch from close how the machines are operated and learn about the associated challenges on how one can use them for hardware security.

### ***Materials and Supply Fees***

N/A

### ***Recommended Textbooks and Software***

Course lectures and notes are developed by the instructor.

### **Recommended Reading**

- Asadi, et. al., Physical Assurance: For Electronic Devices and Systems, Springer, 2021
- Tehranipoor, U. Guin, and D. Forte, Counterfeit Integrated Circuits: Detection and Avoidance, Springer, 2015
- See list provided on the course website

### ***Course Schedule***

Week	Topics	Hardware	Tools and Techniques	Description
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1	Counterfeit detection I	- Optical microscope	- image processing - machine learning - filtering, de-noising, etc.	-Microscopy methods to detect defects on electronics
2	Counterfeit detection II	- SEM - Electron Dispersive Spectroscopy (EDS)	- image processing - filtering, de-noising, etc.	- Common defects and the tools to detect them automatically
4	Integrity and Reliability Analysis	- X-ray tomography	- finite element modeling	- Bond wire and ball shear tests - Non-destructive testing for integrity analysis - Ionization effect on ICs from X-rays during inspection
5	PCB Reverse engineering	- X-ray tomography	- 3D image reconstruction - image segmentation - machine learning	- PCB reverse engineering (RE) - Non-destructive PCB RE
6	IC Reverse engineering I	ASAP-1	N/A	- IC depacking and thinning
7	IC Reverse engineering II	- FIB/SEM	N/A	- IC delayering, large area imaging, etc.
8	IC Reverse engineering III	- FIB/SEM	-Netlist extraction using PiX2Net - machine learning	- Basics of automated RE
9	Trojan Scanner	- FIB/SEM	- image processing - machine learning	- Advanced tools for rapid Trojan detection, etc.

10	Anti-reverse engineering	- FIB/SEM - X-ray tomography	N/A	- Introduce countermeasures for RE: blocking materials, sensors, nano rods, vanishing vias, etc.
11	Semi and non-invasive physical attacks on ICs I	- Photon Emission Microscope (PEM)	- electro optical frequency mapping (EOFM) - electro optical probing (EOP)	- reading non-volatile memory data - Extract keys
12	Semi and non-invasive physical attacks on ICs II	- Photon Emission Microscope (PEM)		- Fault injection using laser. - Attacks on PUFs, microprocessors, etc.
13	Invasive physical attacks on ICs	FIB/SEM	- passive voltage imaging	- Introduce attack modules for data extraction
14	Micro-probing and nano-probing attacks	- Micro probe - Nano probe	- electron beam induced current (EBIC) - electron beam absorbed current (EBAC)	- Probing attacks - Extract design for obfuscated gates - Anti-probing techniques
15	Final presentations and report due			

### ***Attendance Policy, Class Expectations, and Make-Up Policy***

Excused absences are consistent with university policies in the undergraduate catalog (<https://catalog.ufl.edu/ugrad/current/regulations/info/attendance.aspx> (Links to an external site.)) and require appropriate documentation.

### ***Evaluation of Grades***

**Assignment**

**Percentage of Final Grade**

Assignment	20%
Exam-4/18	20%
Final presentation-4/11 and 4/13	30%
Final report (20%)-4/20	30%
Progress update (10%)-3/21	
TOTAL	100%

Assignments: Students will be assigned to use the collected IC images using some of the microscopes in the lab and analyze them based on the algorithms taught in lectures for either reverse engineering or attacks. Each student will be given a data set to work on.

Final presentation: There will be topics assigned to students to study and provide a report and presentation. The presentations are expected to show the understanding of the topic from the stand point of what they have learned through the semester.

Mid-term exam will be testing your knowledge on the material from lectures covered through the semester.

### ***Grading Policy***

<b>Percent</b>	<b>Grade</b>	<b>Grade Points</b>
93 - 100	A	4.00
90 - 92	A-	3.67
87 – 89	B+	3.33
83 - 86	B	3.00
80 - 82	B-	2.67
77 - 79	C+	2.33

73 - 76	C	2.00
70 - 72	C-	1.67
67 - 69	D+	1.33
63 - 66	D	1.00
60 - 62	D-	0.67
0 - 59	E	0.00

More information on UF grading policy may be found at:  
<https://catalog.ufl.edu/ugrad/current/regulations/info/grades.aspx>

### ***Students Requiring Accommodations***

Students with disabilities requesting accommodations should first register with the Disability Resource Center (352-392-8565, <https://www.dso.ufl.edu/drc>) by providing appropriate documentation. Once registered, students will receive an accommodation letter which must be presented to the instructor when requesting accommodation. Students with disabilities should follow this procedure as early as possible in the semester.

### ***Course Evaluation***

Students are expected to provide feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing online evaluations at <https://evaluations.ufl.edu/evals> ([Links to an external site.](#)). Evaluations are typically open during the last two or three weeks of the semester, but students will be given specific times when they are open. Summary results of these assessments are available to students at <https://evaluations.ufl.edu/results/> ([Links to an external site.](#)).

### ***University Honesty Policy***

UF students are bound by The Honor Pledge which states, “We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honor and integrity by abiding by the Honor Code. On all work submitted

for credit by students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: "On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment." The Honor Code (<https://www.dso.ufl.edu/sccr/process/student-conduct-honor-code/>) specifies a number of behaviors that are in violation of this code and the possible sanctions. Furthermore, you are obligated to report any condition that facilitates academic misconduct to appropriate personnel. If you have any questions or concerns, please consult with the instructor or TAs in this class.

### ***Software Use***

All faculty, staff and student of the University are required and expected to obey the laws and legal agreements governing software use. Failure to do so can lead to monetary damages and/or criminal penalties for the individual violator. Because such violations are also against University policies and rules, disciplinary action will be taken as appropriate. We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to uphold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honesty and integrity.

### ***Campus Resources:***

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### ***Health and Wellness***

### **U Matter, We Care:**

If you or a friend is in distress, please contact [umatter@ufl.edu](mailto:umatter@ufl.edu) or 352-392-1575 so that a team member can reach out to the student.

**Counseling and Wellness Center:** <http://www.counseling.ufl.edu/cwc> ([Links to an external site.](#)), and 392-1575; and the University Police Department: 392-1111 or 9-1-1 for emergencies.

### **Sexual Assault Recovery Services (SARS)**

Student Health Care Center, 392-1161.

**University Police Department** at 392-1111 (or 9-1-1 for emergencies), or <http://www.police.ufl.edu/> ([Links to an external site.](#)).

## Academic Resources

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**E-learning technical support**, 352-392-4357 (select option 2) or e-mail to Learning-support@ufl.edu. <https://lss.at.ufl.edu/help.shtml> (Links to an external site.).

**Career Resource Center**, Reitz Union, 392-1601. Career assistance and counseling. <https://www.crc.ufl.edu/> (Links to an external site.).

**Library Support**, <http://cms.uflib.ufl.edu/ask> (Links to an external site.). Various ways to receive assistance with respect to using the libraries or finding resources.

**Teaching Center**, Broward Hall, 392-2010 or 392-6420. General study skills and tutoring. <https://teachingcenter.ufl.edu/> (Links to an external site.).

**Writing Studio, 302 Tigert Hall**, 846-1138. Help brainstorming, formatting, and writing papers. <https://writing.ufl.edu/writing-studio/> (Links to an external site.).

## **Student Complaints**

**Campus:** [https://www.dso.ufl.edu/documents/UF\\_Complaints\\_policy.pdf](https://www.dso.ufl.edu/documents/UF_Complaints_policy.pdf) (Links to an external site.).

**On-Line Students Complaints:** <http://www.distance.ufl.edu/student-complaint-process> (Links to an external site.).