

# Control and Security of Cyber Physical Systems

EEL 6935 Section XXXX

**Class Periods:** Tuesday, Thursday

**Location:** Classroom location

**Academic Term:** Fall/Spring 2023

## **Instructor:**

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Office Hours: Thursday, TBA

## **Teaching Assistant/Peer Mentor/Supervised Teaching Student:**

Please contact through the Canvas website

- TBA

## **Course Description**

This is a 3 credits course for graduate level.

This course will discuss the concept of cyber physical system first by modeling the large-scale systems through mathematical equations, state space, and linear/nonlinear transfer functions. Next, we introduce the basics of communication network modeling for control purposes under normal and under-the attack scenarios; and finally, we will discuss the control-based techniques for control and performance analysis for distributed CPSs.

## **Course Pre-Requisites**

EEL 4657 (Linear Control Systems or similar)

EEL 5182 (State variables)

## **Course Objectives**

The objectives of this course are to familiarize students with the concept of cyber physical systems; in particular we will focus on control of large-scale systems such as energy systems and connected vehicles as a part of smart city's infrastructure that require a distributed control strategy to reduce vulnerabilities towards cyber-attacks. By the semester, students will be able to model large-scale CPS systems, understand communication protocols for their network, model cyber-threats and their impacts on system performance and develop control strategies to mitigate the impacts. We mainly focus on distributed control of cyber physical system considering applications such as autonomous vehicles, connected vehicles and microgrids.

## **Materials and Supply Fees**

MATLAB/SIMULINK (available through [UFApps](#))

Level: Basic/intermediate (students should be able to write codes in mfile MATLAB and execute simulations in SIMULINK)

## **Required Textbooks and Software**

- Course notes developed by the instructor

## **Recommended Materials**

- Applied Optimal Control Theory of Distributed Systems
- Author: K. A Lurie
- ISBN-13: 978-1475792645
  
- *Decentralized Control of Complex Systems (Dover Books on Electrical Engineering)*
- Author: D. Siljak
- ISBN-13: 978-0486486147

### **Course Schedule**

Week 1:	Introduction to CPS and their fundamental components
Week 2:	Modeling strategies for physical components: Model-based, Data driven (HW#1)
Week 3:	Observer design methods in case of lack of data/ partial observability
Week 4:	Optimal Control (basics) (HW#2)
Week 5:	LQR/ LQG
Week 6:	Distributed control for large-scale systems (HW#3)
Week 7:	System vulnerability/ cyber-attacks on integrity accessibility of network
Week 8:	Midterm exam and review
Week 9:	Denial of Service (DoS)/ a False Data Injection (FDI) attack
Week 10:	Attacks impacts and modeling (HW#4)
Week 11:	Optimal control for resiliency/ Application of reinforcement learning
Week 12:	Application on connected vehicles (HW#5)
Week 13:	Application on energy systems
Week 14:	Application of reinforcement learning in energy systems
Week 15:	Final Exam /project

### **Attendance Policy, Class Expectations, and Make-Up Policy**

Excused absences must be consistent with university policies in the Graduate Catalog (<https://catalog.ufl.edu/graduate/regulations>) and require appropriate documentation. Additional information can be found here: <https://gradcatalog.ufl.edu/graduate/regulations/>

### **Evaluation of Grades**

Assignment	Total Points	Percentage of Final Grade
Homework Sets (5)	100 each	25%
Midterm Exam	100	30%
Final Exam	100	30%
Review Paper	100	15%
		100%

**Paper review will be individual task toward end of the semester, Homework assignments will be almost every other week.**

**Homework assignments consist of problems involving the mathematical models of simplified cyber physical systems, the analysis of such models, and the application of control theoretic approaches to design distributed controls for such CPS and investigate the stability of the systems under normal and malicious activities.**

### **Grading Policy**

The following is given as an example only.

Percent	Grade	Grade Points
93.4 - 100	A	4.00
90.0 - 93.3	A-	3.67

86.7 - 89.9	B+	3.33
83.4 - 86.6	B	3.00
80.0 - 83.3	B-	2.67
76.7 - 79.9	C+	2.33
73.4 - 76.6	C	2.00
70.0 - 73.3	C-	1.67
66.7 - 69.9	D+	1.33
63.4 - 66.6	D	1.00
60.0 - 63.3	D-	0.67
0 - 59.9	E	0.00

More information on UF grading policy may be found at:

[UF Graduate Catalog](#)  
[Grades and Grading Policies](#)

### ***Students Requiring Accommodations***

Students with disabilities who experience learning barriers and would like to request academic accommodations should connect with the disability Resource Center by visiting <https://disability.ufl.edu/students/get-started/>. It is important for students to share their accommodation letter with their instructor and discuss their access needs, as early as possible in the semester.

### ***Course Evaluation***

Students are expected to provide professional and respectful feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing course evaluations online via GatorEvals. Guidance on how to give feedback in a professional and respectful manner is available at <https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/students/>. Students will be notified when the evaluation period opens, and can complete evaluations through the email they receive from GatorEvals, in their Canvas course menu under GatorEvals, or via <https://ufl.bluera.com/ufl/>. Summaries of course evaluation results are available to students at <https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/public-results/>.

### ***In-Class Recording***

Students are allowed to record video or audio of class lectures. However, the purposes for which these recordings may be used are strictly controlled. The only allowable purposes are (1) for personal educational use, (2) in connection with a complaint to the university, or (3) as evidence in, or in preparation for, a criminal or civil proceeding. All other purposes are prohibited. Specifically, students may not publish recorded lectures without the written consent of the instructor.

A “class lecture” is an educational presentation intended to inform or teach enrolled students about a particular subject, including any instructor-led discussions that form part of the presentation, and delivered by any instructor hired or appointed by the University, or by a guest instructor, as part of a University of Florida course. A class lecture does not include lab sessions, student presentations, clinical presentations such as patient history, academic exercises involving solely student participation, assessments (quizzes, tests, exams), field trips, private conversations between students in the class or between a student and the faculty or lecturer during a class session.

Publication without permission of the instructor is prohibited. To “publish” means to share, transmit, circulate, distribute, or provide access to a recording, regardless of format or medium, to another person (or persons), including but not limited to another student within the same class section. Additionally, a recording, or transcript of a recording, is considered published if it is posted on or uploaded to, in whole or in part, any media platform, including but not limited to social media, book, magazine, newspaper, leaflet, or third party note/tutoring services. A student who publishes a recording without written consent may be subject to a civil cause of action instituted by a person injured by the publication and/or discipline under UF Regulation 4.040 Student Honor Code and Student Conduct Code.

### ***University Honesty Policy***

UF students are bound by The Honor Pledge which states, “We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honor and integrity by abiding by the Honor Code. On all work submitted for credit by students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: “On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment.” The Honor Code (<https://sccr.dso.ufl.edu/process/student-conduct-code/>) specifies a number of behaviors that are in violation of this code and the possible sanctions. Furthermore, you are obligated to report any condition that facilitates academic misconduct to appropriate personnel. If you have any questions or concerns, please consult with the instructor or TAs in this class.

### ***Commitment to a Safe and Inclusive Learning Environment***

The Herbert Wertheim College of Engineering values broad diversity within our community and is committed to individual and group empowerment, inclusion, and the elimination of discrimination. It is expected that every person in this class will treat one another with dignity and respect regardless of gender, sexuality, disability, age, socioeconomic status, ethnicity, race, and culture.

If you feel like your performance in class is being impacted by discrimination or harassment of any kind, please contact your instructor or any of the following:

- Your academic advisor or Graduate Program Coordinator
- Jennifer Nappo, Director of Human Resources, 352-392-0904, [jpennacc@ufl.edu](mailto:jpennacc@ufl.edu)
- Curtis Taylor, Associate Dean of Student Affairs, 352-392-2177, [taylor@eng.ufl.edu](mailto:taylor@eng.ufl.edu)
- Toshikazu Nishida, Associate Dean of Academic Affairs, 352-392-0943, [nishida@eng.ufl.edu](mailto:nishida@eng.ufl.edu)

### ***Software Use***

All faculty, staff, and students of the University are required and expected to obey the laws and legal agreements governing software use. Failure to do so can lead to monetary damages and/or criminal penalties for the individual violator. Because such violations are also against University policies and rules, disciplinary action will be taken as appropriate. We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to uphold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honesty and integrity.

### ***Student Privacy***

There are federal laws protecting your privacy with regards to grades earned in courses and on individual assignments. For more information, please see: <https://registrar.ufl.edu/ferpa.html>

### ***Campus Resources:***

#### ***Health and Wellness***

#### **U Matter, We Care:**

Your well-being is important to the University of Florida. The U Matter, We Care initiative is committed to creating a culture of care on our campus by encouraging members of our community to look out for one another and to reach out for help if a member of our community is in need. If you or a friend is in distress, please contact [umatter@ufl.edu](mailto:umatter@ufl.edu) so that the U Matter, We Care Team can reach out to the student in distress. A nighttime and weekend crisis counselor is available by phone at 352-392-1575. The U Matter, We Care Team can help connect students to the many other helping resources available including, but not limited to, Victim Advocates, Housing staff, and the Counseling and Wellness Center. Please remember that asking for help is a sign of strength. In case of emergency, call 9-1-1.

**Counseling and Wellness Center:** <https://counseling.ufl.edu>, and 392-1575; and the University Police Department: 392-1111 or 9-1-1 for emergencies.

#### **Sexual Discrimination, Harassment, Assault, or Violence**

If you or a friend has been subjected to sexual discrimination, sexual harassment, sexual assault, or violence contact the **[Office of Title IX Compliance](#)**, located at Yon Hall Room 427, 1908 Stadium Road, (352) 273-1094, [title-ix@ufl.edu](mailto:title-ix@ufl.edu)

**Sexual Assault Recovery Services (SARS)**

Student Health Care Center, 392-1161.

**University Police Department** at 392-1111 (or 9-1-1 for emergencies), or <http://www.police.ufl.edu/>.

Academic Resources

**E-learning technical support**, 352-392-4357 (select option 2) or e-mail to [Learning-support@ufl.edu](mailto:Learning-support@ufl.edu).

<https://lss.at.ufl.edu/help.shtml>.

**Career Connections Center**, Reitz Union, 392-1601. Career assistance and counseling; <https://career.ufl.edu>.

**Library Support**, <http://cms.uflib.ufl.edu/ask>. Various ways to receive assistance with respect to using the libraries or finding resources.

**Teaching Center**, Broward Hall, 392-2010 or 392-6420. General study skills and tutoring.

<https://teachingcenter.ufl.edu/>.

**Writing Studio, 302 Tigert Hall**, 846-1138. Help brainstorming, formatting, and writing papers.

<https://writing.ufl.edu/writing-studio/>.

**Student Complaints Campus**: <https://sccr.dso.ufl.edu/policies/student-honor-code-student-conduct-code/>; <https://care.dso.ufl.edu>.

**On-Line Students Complaints**: <https://distance.ufl.edu/state-authorization-status/#student-complaint>.